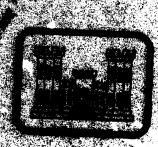
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POTOMAC RIVER BASIN,

WESTERN BRANCH OF ST. MARY'S RIVER, ST. MARY'S COUNTY,

MARYLAND,

ST. MARY'S RIVER WATERSHED, SITE WAIL

NDI-ID MD-28

STATE OF STRYLAND,

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DED-SHEE OF

Prepared for:
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
Baltimore District Corps of Engineers
Baltimore, Maryland 21203

By:
RUMMEL, KLEPPER & KAHL
Consulting Engineers
1035 N. Calvert Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21202

July 1980

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#### **PREFACE**

This report is prepared under guidance contained in the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, for Phase I Investigations. Copies of these guidelines may be obtained from the Department of the Army, Office of Chief of Engineers, Washington, D.C. 20314.

The purpose of a Phase I investigation is to identify expeditiously those dams which may pose hazards to human life or property. The assessment of the general condition of the dam is based upon visual observations and review of available data. Detailed investigations and analyses involving topographic mapping, subsurface investigations, material testing, and detailed computational evaluations are beyond the scope of a Phase I investigation; however, the inspection is intended to identify any need for such studies which should be performed by the owner.

In reviewing this report, it should be realized that the reported condition of the dam is based on observations of field conditions at the time of inspection along with data available to the inspection team. In cases where the reservoir was lowered or drained prior to inspection, such action, while improving the stability of the dam, removes the normal load on the structure and may obscure certain conditions which might otherwise be detectable if inspected under the normal operating environment of the structure.

It is important to note that the condition of the dam depends on numerous and constantly changing internal and external factors which are evolutionary in nature. It would be incorrect to assume that the present condition of the dam will continue to represent the condition of the dam at some point in the future. Only through frequent inspections can unsafe conditions be detected and only through continued care and maintenance can these conditions be prevented or corrected.

Phase I inspections are not intended to provide detailed hydrologic and hydraulic analyses. In accordance with the established Guidelines, the spillway design flood is based on the estimated "Probable Maximum Flood" for the region (greatest reasonably possible storm runoff), or fractions thereof. The spillway design flood provides a measure of relative spillway capacity and serves as an aid in determining the need for more detailed hydrologic and hydraulic studies, considering the size of the dam, its general condition and the downstream damage potential.

The assessment of the conditions and recommendations was made by the consulting engineer in accordance with generally and currently accepted engineering principles and practices.

#### POTOMAC RIVER BASIN

# WESTERN BRANCH OF ST. MARY'S RIVER, ST. MARY'S COUNTY MARYLAND

# ST. MARY'S RIVER WATERSHED, SITE NO. 1 NDI ID NO. MD-28

# STATE OF MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

#### PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT

#### NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM

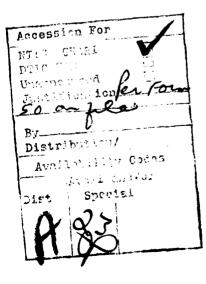
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### PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM

# BRIEF ASSESSMENT OF GENERAL CONDITION AND RECOMMENDED ACTION

Name of Dam: St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1

NDI ID NO. MD-28

Size: Intermediate (9600 acre-feet, 38 feet high)

Hazard Classification: High

Owner: State of Maryland

Department of Natural Resources
Tawes State Office Building

Annapolis, Maryland

State Located: Maryland County Located: St. Mary's

Stream: Western Branch of St. Mary's River Dates of Inspection: July 1, 1980 and August 5, 1980

Based on the visual inspection, available records, past operational performance, and in accordance with the guideline criteria established for these studies, St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1 is judged to be in fair condition.

The water level in St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1 is maintained at approximately elevation +61, the crest elevation of the principal spillway riser pipe. The water level can also be controlled by opening either one of the two manually operated 24 inch by 48 inch sluice gates located near the top of the principal spillway chamber, or the manually operated 36 inch sluice gate located at the base of the chamber. Between the upper and lower sluice gates in the riser chamber is a 3 inch globe valve that is normally open for maintenance of low flow releases. Water is conveyed through the embankment in a 36 inch diameter concrete conduit and is discharged into a stilling basin which empties into the Western Branch of the St. Mary's River. A 300 foot wide emergency spillway is excavated adjacent to the right abutment of the dam. Based on the dam crest survey, the freeboard at the time of inspection was 16 feet.

Numerous erosion gullies were noted on the embankment, particularly on the downstream slope. The longest gullies were approximately 3 feet wide, 1 foot deep, and 20 feet long. Vegetative cover on the slopes is primarily grass and crown vetch, but coverage is sparse at many locations on the downstream slope. Trails have been blazed on both the upstream and downstream slopes, and on the crest of the embankment, by motor bikes and recreational vehicles resulting in less vegetative cover. Numerous depressions, the largest being 6 inches deep and measuring 8 feet by 8 feet in plan dimensions, were noted on the crest of the embankment, apparently the consequence of the recreational vehicle traffic. A small amount of erosion was noted along the right side of the stilling basin where the stone riprap slope protection has been displaced.

St. Mary's River Watershed , Site No. 1 NDI ID NO. MD-28

According to the hydrologic and hydraulic analyses, the St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1 dam will pass 100 percent of the Probable Maximum Flood without overtopping, and therefore its spillway is rated adequate.

The following remedial measures are recommended to be accomplished by the Owner:

- 1. Repair all erosion gullies on the embankment and stabilize the repaired areas with grass.
- 2. Seed all areas of sparse vegetation, including the trails on the upstream and downstream slopes, and fertilize and re-seed as required to establish a stand of grass.
- 3. Repair the erosion along the right side of the stilling basin and replace the riprap slope protection.
- 4. Develop a formal warning system to alert downstream residents in the event of emergencies.
- Conduct regularly scheduled maintenance of the embankment and appurtenant structures.
- 6. Control the growth of woody vegetation on the embankment slopes.

Submitted by:

RUMMEL, KLEPPER & KAHL

A SONAL ENGINEER

Edward J. Zeigher, C.E.

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Approved by:

JAMES W. PECK

Colonel, Corps of Engineers

District Engineer

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ST. MARY'S RIVER WATERSHED, SITE NO. 1

Upstream face of the dam

# PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM

## ST. MARY'S RIVER WATERSHED, SITE NO. 1 NDI ID NO. MD-28

#### SECTION 1 PROJECT INFORMATION

#### 1.1 General.

- a. Authority. The Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367, authorized the Secretary of the Army, through the Corps of Engineers, to initiate a program of inspection of dams throughout the United States.
- b. <u>Purpose</u>. The purpose of the dam inspection program is to determine if the dam constitutes a hazard to human life or property.

#### 1.2 Description of Project.

a. Dam and Apurtenances. St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1, completed in 1975, is a zoned earth fill embankment with an impervious core, a cutoff trench, and a toe drain. The embankment is 38 feet high at its maximum section and is approximately 1670 feet long. The dam is constructed across the Western Branch of the St. Mary's River.

Inflow into the impoundment is from the Western Branch of the St. Mary's River, from precipitation falling directly on the lake, and from surface runoff.

The flood discharge facilities for the dam consist of the principal spillway comprised of a drop inlet spillway and two manually operated sluice gates located in the spillway riser structure, and a 300 foot wide emergency spillway located adjacent of the right abutment of the dam. From the spillway riser, water is conveyed through the embankment by a 36 inch diameter concrete conduit and is discharged into a stilling basin which empties into the Western Branch of St. Mary's River. The normal pool elevation of +61 for the lake corresponds to the crest elevation of the principal spillway riser. The lake can be lowered below the normal pool elevation by opening any of the two intermediate sluice gates and/or the lower drain sluice gate.

- b. Location. The dam is on the Western Branch of the St. Mary's River, approximately 1.4 miles upstream from its confluence with St. Mary's River in St. Mary's County, Maryland. St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1 is shown on U.S.G.S. Quadrangle, Hollywood, Maryland, at latitude N 38° 15' 6" and longitude W 76° 32' 6". A location map is included as Plate E-1.
- c. Size Classification. Intermediate (38 feet high, 9600 acrefeet).
- d. <u>Hazard Classification</u>. High hazard. There are residences and businesses along St. Mary's River downstream of the dam which could be damaged in a flood resulting from a dam failure.
- e. Ownership. State of Maryland, Department of Natural Resources, Tawes State Office Building, Annapolis, Maryland.
- f. Purpose of Dam. Flood control and fish and wildlife resource improvement.
- g. Design and Construction History. The dam, completed in 1975, was built under the Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act by the County Commissioners of St. Mary's County; the St. Mary's County Soil Conservation District; and the State of Maryland Board of Public Works, Department of Natural Resources. Design assistance was provided by the Soil Conservation Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The dam was constructed by the Pleasant Excavating Company. According to the typical section of the embankment shown on the as-built drawings of the dam provided by the State of Maryland Water Resources Administration, the zoned earth fill dam has an impermeable core, a cutoff trench, and a toe drain.
- h. Normal Operating Procedure. As it presently exists, the lake is maintained at or near the crest elevation of the principal spillway, approximately elevation +61.0.

#### 1.3 Pertinent Data

a.	Drainage Area.	8.76 square miles
ъ.	Discharge at Dam Site.	21,000 cfs outflow at Elevation 77.15

c. Elevation.

Top of Dam	77.1 (design)
-	77.15(low point on crest)
Maximum Pool	71.3 (design flood level)
Normal Pool	61.0 (spillway crest)
Upstream Invert Outlet Works	40
Downstream Invert Outlet Works	39
Maximum Tailwater	Unknown
Downstream Toe	39

#### d. Reservoir Length.

Normal Pool Level 7500+ feet Maximum Pool Level 11400+ feet

#### e. Storage (Acre-Feet).

Normal Pool Level 3200
Maximum Pool Level 6500
Top of Dam 9600

#### f. Reservoir Surface (Acres).

 Normal Pool
 250

 Maximum Pool
 420

 Top of Dam
 500

#### g. Dam.

Type: Earthfill 1670+' Length: 38' maximum Height: 16' Top Width: Volume of Fill: 245,309 cu. yds. Side Slopes: Upstream and Downstream: 1V:3H Zoning: Four different zones Comprised of CH\* fill Impervious Core: Cutoff: Comprised of SC\* fill Grout Curtain:

\*as defined by the Unified Soil Classification System

#### h. Outlet Works.

Type Free-flow conduit

Pipe Size and Material 36" reinforced concrete pipe
Entrance Invert Elev. 40

Exit Invert Elev. 39

Type and Number of Gates One, 36 inch diameter sluice gate

Type of Energy Dissipator Stilling Basin

#### i. Principal Spillway.

Type
Crest Elevation
Crest Length
Number and Type of Gates

Two, 24 inch by 48 inch sluice gates at invert elevation 53.5, and one 3-inch globe valve at invert elevation 50.4

#### j. Emergency Spillway.

Type:
Location:
Crest Elevation:
Crest Width:
Inlet Channel Length:
Exit Channel Length:

Open Channel Spillway
Adjacent to right dam abutment
69.5
300+ feet
400+ feet at 1%
200+ feet at 2%

#### SECTION 2 DESIGN DATA

#### 2.1 Design.

- a. Data Available. The available information was provided by the State of Maryland, Water Resources Administration. The information includes as-built drawings of the dam, the 1972 "Design Report for the St. Mary's River Watershed, St. Mary's County, Maryland, Site 1" prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, and a file containing some pertinent correspondence.
  - (1) Hydrology and Hydraulics. Hydrologic and hydraulic calculations for the dam are included in the Design Report.
  - (2) Embankment. Design calculations are included in the Design Report, and fill compaction requirements and the results of the subsurface investigations are shown on the as-built drawings.
  - (3) Appurtenant Structure. Design data is included in the Design Report and structural details are shown on the asbuilt drawings.

#### b. Design Features.

(1) Embankment and Emergency Spillway. The dam is constructed across the Western Branch of the St. Mary's River. Earth fill for the embankment was obtained from excavation for the emergency spillway and cutoff trench, and from a borrow area adjacent to the left abutment of the dam. An extensive subsurface investigation, including test borings and test pits, was conducted to study foundation conditions of the dam and to locate borrow sources.

The as-built drawings indicate that the dam is a zoned embankment consisting of a center core of compacted impermeable fill. Constructed beneath this core is a cutoff trench, also comprised of impermeable fill.

A toe drain is constructed along the full length of the embankment at the downstream end of the impermeable core. Stone riprap slope protection is constructed on the upstream slope from elevation +50 up to elevation +65. The slope protection is keyed into an 18 foot wide berm near the toe of the upstream slope. The dam is approximately 1670 feet long and 38 feet high at its maximum section. A typical section of the dam is shown on copies of the AsBuilt drawings included in Appendix E.

The emergency spillway was excavated adjacent to the right abutment of the dam and is 300 feet wide along its crest. The 30 foot wide level section of the emergency spillway parallels the dam crest. The upstream spillway channel has a 1% grade and the downstream spillway channel has a 2% grade.

(2) Appurtenant Structures. The appurtenant structures of the dam consist of the principal spillway which includes riser pipe inlet and the outlet works. Two, 24 inch by 48 inch sluice gates are located near the top of the riser pipe chamber, and a 36 inch sluice gate is located near the bottom. The riser discharges into a 36 inch concrete conduit which conveys the water through the embankment into a riprap protected stilling basin. According to the as-built drawings, the 275+ foot long concrete conduit has eight anti-seep collars. The water level in the lake can be lowered by manually opening either of the upper two sluice gates, or the lower sluice gate located in the intake chamber. The sluice gate stem extensions and handwheels are located on top of the riser deck. Between the upper and lower sluice gates in the riser chamber is a 3 inch globe valve that is normally open for maintenance of low flow releases.

#### c. <u>Design Data.</u>

- (1) Hydrology and Hydraulics. Design data are included in the Design Report.
- (2) Embankment. Design data are included in the Design Report and on the as-built drawings.
- 2.2 Construction. Construction of the dam was completed in November 1975, but it was not until 1979 that the sluice gates were closed completely so that the lake could rise to its normal pool elevation. The only available records of construction are the as-built drawings.
- 2.3 Operation. No records are kept of the operation of the dam or appurtenant structures.

#### 2.4 Other Investigations.

Records are available of two inspections which were made of the dam since completion. A Maryland Water Resources Investigator inspected the dam on April 16, 1976 and recommended that woody vegetation on the slopes be removed. Mr. J. P. Plocek of the Maryland Department of Natural Resources inspected the dam on July 2, 1979, and recommended that areas of sparse vegetation be seeded.

#### 2.5 Evaluation.

- a. Availability. The Design Report, the as-built drawings, and a file of pertinent correspondence regarding the dam are available.
- b. Adequacy. The available data is considered sufficient to evaluate the design and construction of the dam.

#### SECTION 3 VISUAL INSPECTION

#### 3.1 Findings.

- a. General. The on site inspection of St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1 consisted of:
  - (1) Visual inspection of the embankment, abutments, and embankment toe.
  - (2) Visual examination of the appurtenant structures.
  - (3) Evaluation of the downstream area hazard potential.

The specific observations are shown on Plate A-1.

b. Embankment. The general inspection of the embankment consisted of searching for indications of structural distress, such as cracks, subsidence, bulging, wet areas, seeps and boils, and observing general maintenance conditions, vegetative cover, erosion, and other surficial features. Numerous erosion gullies were noted on the embankment, particularly on the downstream slope. The largest gullies were noted on the downstream slope immediately right of the 36 inch outlet conduit, and were a maximum of 3 feet wide, 1 foot deep, and 20 feet long.

The vegetative cover on the slopes is primarily grass and crown vetch, but coverage is sparse in many locations, particularly on the downstream slope. A few small trees and woody vegetation were noted on both the upstream and downstream slopes. Portions of both the upstream and downstream embankment have been denuded by trails blazed by motor bikes and other recreational vehicles. Recreational vehicle traffic is also the probable cause of the numerous small depressions noted across the crest of the dam. The largest depression noted was 6 inches deep and measured 8 feet by 8 feet in plan dimensions.

The crest of the dam was surveyed and the variance in elevation was 10.5 inches between the high and low point. Also, the low point on the crest is 0.6 inches above the design dam crest elevation of 77.1 feet above m.s.1. It should be noted that the crest elevations were referenced to a pin set by the U.S. Soil Conservation Service in a tree along the right abutment of the dam. Freeboard at the time of inspection was approximately 16 feet, and under design maximum pool conditions would be approximately 5.9 feet. The dam crest profile is included on Plate A-2.

- c. Appurtenant Structures. The appurtenant structures were found to be in good condition. According to the State of Maryland Park Ranger who periodically checks the facility, the three sluice gates are checked once a year to confirm that they are functioning properly. Normally in December, representatives of the State of Maryland Fisheries Administration open the two upper sluice gates to lower the lake level so as to maintain storage at one half the design capacity for fish management.
- d. Reservoir Area. The stone riprap slope protection is adequately preventing erosion along the upstream slope of the embankment. With the exception of a several fishing peninsulas which extend into the lake, the banks of the reservoir are wooded up to the edge of the lake.
- e. Downstream Channel. The downstream channel is the Western Branch of the St. Mary's River. Outflow from the principal spillway flows into the Western Branch from a riprap protected stilling basin. Erosion was noted along the right side of the stilling basin where the riprap slope protection had been displaced. The confluence of Western Branch and St. Mary's River is approximately 1.4 miles downstream of the dam. One residence was noted along the St. Mary's River near Route 471. Further downstream from Route 471, in Great Mills, a motel, six residences, and some businesses are located along the St. Mary's River. Based on our observations, a high hazard classification is warranted for St. Mary's River Watershed, Site #1.
- River Watershed, Site No. 1 indicate that the embankment is in fair condition and the appurtenant structures are in good condition. We recommend that the erosion gullies on the slopes be repaired, and that grass be planted and maintained on all repaired and sparsely vegetated portions of the embankment. The small depressions noted along the crest of the dam are not large enough to require repairing. The erosion noted along the right side of the stilling basin should be repaired, and the stone riprap slope protection should be replaced.

# SECTION 4 OPERATIONAL FEATURES

- 4.1 Procedure. There are no formal operating procedures for the dam.

  The lake level is normally maintained at or near the crest elevation of the principal spillway. During the winter, personnel of the Maryland Fisheries Administration of the Department of Natural Resources open the sluice gates to lower the water level in order to maintain storage at approximately one half the design capacity of the lake for fish and wildlife maintenance.
- Maintenance of the Dam. In 1979, the responsibility for dam maintenance was shifted within the Department of Natural Resources from the Fisheries Administration to the State staff of Point Lookout State Park. Park rangers inspect the dam embankment regularly, but it is reported that a limited budget and limited equipment have made maintenance difficult. It is apparent that vegetation on the slopes has not been cut for a year and that no attempts have been made recently to repair the erosion gullies or to seed the areas of sparse vegetation.
- 4.3 Maintenance of Operating Facilities. The appurtenant structures appeared to be in satisfactory condition. According to the Head Ranger at Point Lookout State Park, all sluice gates are opened once a year to check if they function properly.
- Warning System. No formal warning system exists for the dam. The dam is remote from any residences, so telephone communication facilities are not available.
- 4.5 Evaluation. The overall maintenance condition of the dam and its appurtenant structures is considered to be fair. It is recommended that scheduled maintenance, in addition to normal inspections, be undertaken on a regular basis by the Owner.

# SECTION 5 HYDRAULICS AND HYDROLOGY

#### 5.1 Evaluation of Features.

- Design Data. The 1972 St. Mary's River Watershed Site 1 Design Report indicates that the reservoir's flood control storage capacity of 2600 acre-feet is based upon attenuating an inflow design flood having a peak of 2500 cubic feet per second (cfs) from a 100-year, 24-hour storm of 7.8 inches over the reservoir's 8.76 square mile area. The crest of the emergency spillway was established at the top of the flood control pool at a design elevation of 69.5 feet above mean sea level. The emergency spillway design flood was based upon a 6-hour storm of 11.5 inches having a peak reservoir inflow rate of 11,700 cfs. No storm frequency is assigned to the 11.5 inches of rainfall. Using the 11,700 cfs rate, the maximum design high water level was established at an elevation of 71.3 feet above mean sea level. The 1972 report employs a "freeboard hydrograph routing" for a probable maximum storm of 28 inches in 6 hours to establish the top of dam at a design elevation of 77.1 feet above mean sea level and the design freeboard at 5.8 feet
- b. Experience Data. No records of maximum pool levels are available.
  - A U.S Geological Survey streamflow gaging station is maintained approximtely 2.4 miles downstream from the dam. Streamflow records for this station indicate that the peak discharge of record occurred on August 20, 1969 (prior to construction of the dam) and equalled 7,950 cfs or 331 cfs per square mile based upon the 24.0 square mile gaging station drainage area.
- c. <u>Visual Observations</u>. Several observations made during the visual inspection of St. Mary's River impoundment are particularly relevant to the hydraulic and hydrological evaluations.
  - (1) Embankment. The survey of the dam crest profile performed during the visual inspection indicates that the existing crest lies at or slightly above its design elevation of 77.1 feet above mean sea level with its low point at an elevation of 77.15 feet above m.s.l. The survey data for the existing crest was employed in subsequent hydraulic analysis.
  - (2) Emergency Spillway. The survey of the emergency spillway crest during the visual inspection indicates that the existing crest has a length of 300 feet and an elevation of 69.5 feet above mean sea level, as designed.

- (3) Appurtenant Structures. The principal spillway (drop inlet spillway) and outlet works appear to have been constructed in accordance with record as-built drawings and functioning as designed.
- (4) Downstream Conditions. Failure of the dam impounding the St. Mary's River Watershed Site I could cause significant damage to the community of Great Mills located slightly less that three miles downstream. At this location several single-family dwellings, a motel, and several other commercial establishments are located within or adjacent to the floodplain and are vulnerable to a The dwellings and motel house dam failure event. approximately 30 people. In addition, a dam failure event could overtop and damage State Routes 5 and 471 which serve the Great Mills community. In keeping with the potential hazard classification criteria established by the Office of the Chief of Engineers (OCE), the downstream conditions suggest that a high hazard classification be assigned to the St. Mary's River Watershed Site 1 impoundment.
- d. Overtopping Potential. According to the criteria promulgated by the Office of the Chief of Engineers, the recommended Spillway Design Flood (SDF) for a dam classified as "intermediate" with a "high" hazard potential is 100 percent of the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF).

The Probable Maximum Precipitation (PMP) index as adjusted for the St. Mary's River Site I drainage area is 20.1 inches in 24 hours. Employing criteria established by the Corps of Engineers, Baltimore District, 100 percent and 50 percent PMF inflow hydrographs developed using the HEC-I computer program have peaks of 20,600 and 10,300 cfs, respectively.

PMF inflow hydrographs were routed through St. Mary's River Site 1 for percentages ranging from 20 to 100 percent of the PMF with each routing starting at the normal pool elevation of 61 feet above m.s.l. For the 50 percent PMF routing, the reservoir water level reached an elevation of 72.4 feet above m.s.l. or 4.8 feet below the low point in the dam crest. For the 100 percent PMF routing, the reservoir water level reached an elevation of 76.1 feet above m.s.l. remaining below the dam crest low point of elevation 77.2 feet above m.s.l.

e. Spillway Adequacy. The St. Mary's River Site I reservoir will pass 100 percent of the PMF, the recommended Spillway Design Flood, without overtopping, and therefore its spillway capacity is rated adequate.

#### SECTION 6 STRUCTURAL STABILITY

#### 6.1 Evaluation of Structural Stability.

#### a. Visual Observations.

- (1) Embankment. The most severe deficiencies noted in SECTION 3 were the numerous erosion gullies noted on both slopes of the embankment. However, at this time, none of the deficiencies is considered serious relative to the stability of the dam.
- (2) Appurtenant Structures. The structural conditions of the appurtenant structures is considered to be satisfactory.

#### b. Design and Construction Data.

- (1) Embankment. Based on the available design calculations and the as-built drawings, there are no conditions which adversely affect the stability of the dam.
- (2) Appurtenant Structures. The as-built drawings include the structural details of the appurtenant structures and are sufficient to assess the adequacy of the structures.
- c. Operating Records. The structural stability of the dam is not considered to be affected adversely by the operational features of the dam.
- d. <u>Seismic Stability</u>. The dam is located in Seismic Zone 1.

  Based on our visual observations, the static stability of the dam appears to be adequate. Consequently, the structure should present no hazard from earthquakes.

# SECTION 7 ASSESSMENT AND RECOMMENDATIONS/REMEDIAL MEASURES

#### 7.1 Dam Assessment.

a. Assessment. St. Mary's River Watershed Site No. 1 is an intermediate storage, high hazard impoundment. Failure of the dam embankment could cause significant damage to several single-family dwellings, a motel, and several other commercial establishments located slightly less than three miles downstream in the community of Great Mills. The visual observations indicate that the embankment of St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1 is in fair condition, and the appurtenant structures are in good condition. At this time, the deficiencies noted in Section 3 do not seriously jeopardize the structural stability of the dam. If the deficiencies are left unattended, particularly the erosion gullies, an unstable condition could result.

Hydrologic and hydraulic analyses indicate that the St. Mary's River Watershed Site No. 1 reservoir will pass 100 percent of the PMF, the recommended Spillway Design Flood, without overtopping, and therefore its spillway capacity is rated adequate.

- b. Adequacy of Information. Available information, in conjunction with the visual observations, is considered to be sufficient to make the recommendations that are given below.
- c. <u>Urgency</u>. Although there is no urgency in instituting the remedial measures recommended below, the measures should be accomplished in a timely manner.
- d. Necessity for Additional Information. No additional information needed.

#### 7.2 Recommendations/Remedial Measures

It is recommended that the following remedial measures be implemented by the Owner:

- a. Repair all erosion gullies on the embankment and stabilize the repaired areas with grass.
- b. Seed all areas of sparse vegetation, including the trails on the upstream and downstream slopes, and fertilize and re-seed as required to establish a stand of grass.
- c. Repair the erosion along the right side of the stilling basin and replace the riprap slope protection.

- d. Develop a formal warning system to alert downstream residents in the event of emergencies.
- e. Conduct regularly scheduled maintenance of the embankment and appurtenant structures.
- f. Control the growth of woody vegetation on the embankment slopes.

# APPENDIX A VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST PHASE I

# VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST PHASE I

Pool Elevation at Time of Inspection: 612 above M.S.L. Tailwater at Time of Insp.372 by M.S.L. 900 State: Maryland Hazard Category: Temperature: Name of Dam: Watershed, Site No. | County (or City): St. Mary's Type of Dam: Earth fill Date(s) Inspection: 7/1/80 £ 8/5/80 Weather: Clear NDI ID. NO.: MD- 28

Inspection Personnel:

Douglas Nauman Jim Wise

Edward J. Zeigler Frank H. Donaldson Douglas Maumian

Review Inspection Personnel:

Dovalas Mayman Recorder

VISUAL INSPECTION PHASE I EMBANKWENT

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
SURFACE CRACKS	N 00 N	
UNUSUAL MOVEMENT OR CRACKING AT OR BEYOND THE TOE	None	
SLOUGHING OR EROSION OF EMBANKMENT AND ABUTMENT SLOPES	Sparse vegetation on both slopes; seed all repaired areas particularly bad on downstream and areas of sparse vegetation slope, right of outlet conduit * and maintain stand of a ress	Repair all crosion quilies; seed all repaired areas and areas of sparse vegetation and maintain stand of grass
VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT OF THE CREST	Horizontal alignment Batis- fectory; Vertical alignment varies 10.5 inches between high point and low point	Low point on dam crest is O.6 inches above design crest elevation
RIPRAP FAILURES	None	* (OBSERVATIONS CONTINUED): Motor bike trails have denuded Fortions of embankmentifein small trees noted on slopes.

VISUAL INSPECTION PHASE I EMBANCMENT

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
JUNCTION OF EMBANKMENT AND ABUTMENT, SPILLWAY AND DAM	Zones of sparse vegetation on upstream and downstream	Ĭ
	slopes at left abutment.	
ANY NOTICEABLE SEEPAGE		
	None	
STAFF GAGE AND RECORDER	350	
DRAINS	Toe drains and outlet	
	works of principal spillways	!
	all discharge into stilling basin	
•		

VISUAL INSPECTION PHASE I OUTLET WORKS

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
CRACKING AND SPALLING OF CONCRETE SURFACES IN OUTLET CONDUIT	Satisfactory	
INTAKE STRUCTURE	Riser pipe	Riser pipe accessible only by boat
OUTLET STRUCTURE	36-inch diameter rein- forced concrete pipe conveys water through emban kment	
OUTLET CHANNEL	From the stilling basin, water flows into channel of Western Branch of St. Maru's River	
EMERGENCY GATE	Three sluice gates located in intake chamber; two upper and one lower; manually operated	All gates are checked by Owner at least once a year

VISUAL INSPECTION
PHASE I
UNGATED SPILLWAY - EMERGENCY SPILLWAY

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
CONCRETE WEIR		
	None	
APPROACH CHANNEL	Spillway grass covered & excavated adjacent to right abutment. Spillway is 400± wide at upstream end.	Spillway crest, along dam crest extended, is 300±' long. 1% grade from crest to upstream end
DISCHARGE CHANNEL	Spillway narrows to 200±1 at downstream end; 2.% grade from crest to downstream end.	
BRIDGE AND PIERS	None	
·		

VISUAL INSPECTION
PHASE I
GATED SPILLMAY - PRINCIPAL SPILLWAY

VISUAL EXAMINATION	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
CONCRETE SILL		
·	None	
APPROACH CHANNEL	Principal spillway comprised of reinforced concrete riser pipe and outlet works	
DISCHARGE CHANNEL	Outlet works is a 36-inch diameter reinforced concrete pipe which discharges into a stilling basin	
BRIDGE PIERS	None	
GATES AND OPERATION EQUIPMENT	Three manually operated sluice qates, 2 upper and 1 lower; a 3 inch globe valve, normally open, handles low flow dischange	The 3 gates are normally closed, but are opened at least once a year by the owner

VISUAL INSPECTION PHASE I INSTRUMENTATION

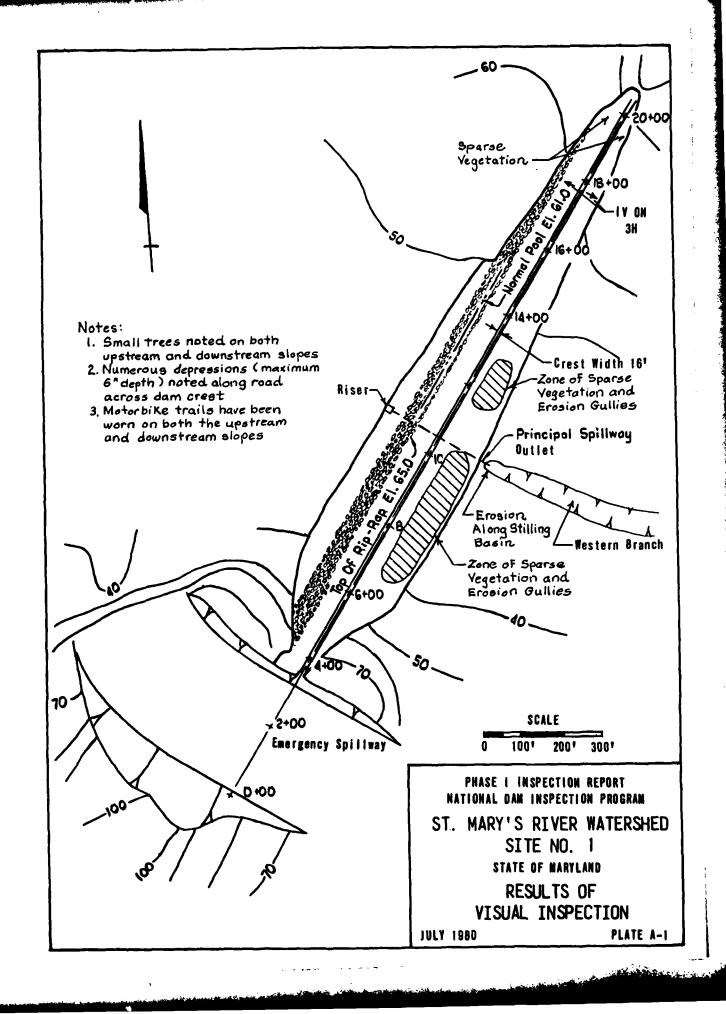
VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
MONUMENTATION/SURVEYS	Numerous monuments and	Survey reference points
-	survey reference points and	on dam were established
	established on the dam and	by Soil Conservation
	on fishing penincular in lake	Service
OBSERVATION WELLS		
	None existing	
WEIRS		
	None	
PIEZOMETERS		
ОТИЕЯ		

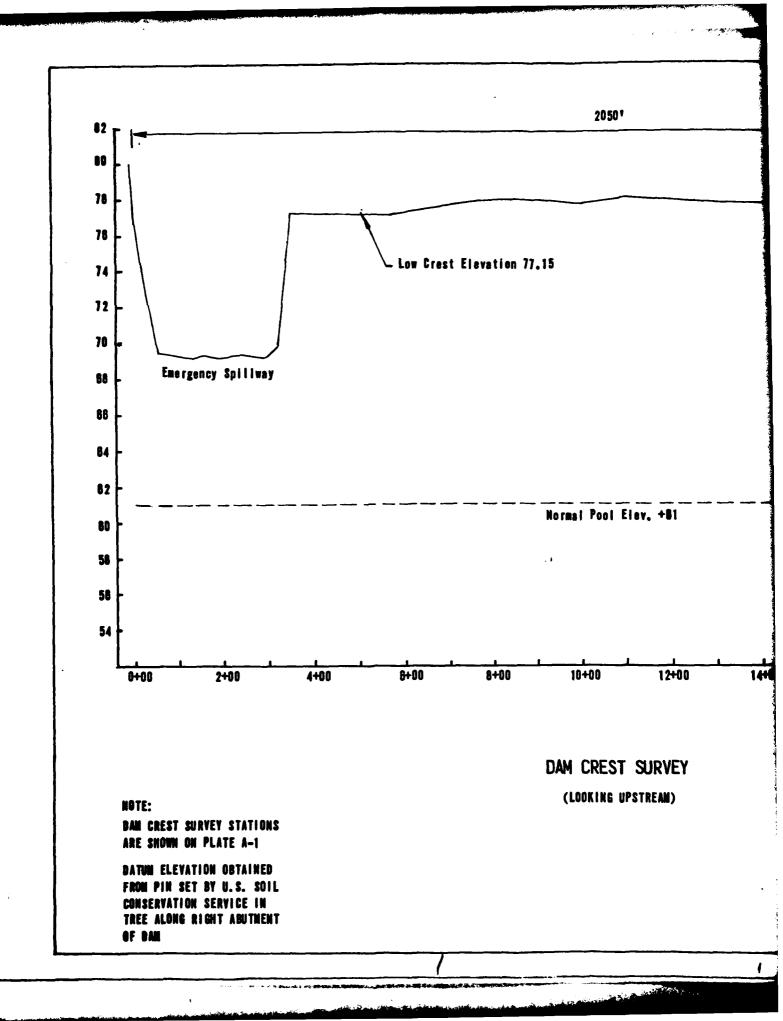
VISUAL INSPECTION PHASE I RESERVOIR

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
SLOPES	Upstream slape of dam pro- tected by ripraps reservoir slapes generally wooded - minor prosion noted	
SEDIMENTATION	Minar amount noted	
UPSTREAM RESERVOIRS	Some farm ponds noted	
•		

VISUAL INSPECTION
PHASE I
DOWNSTREAM CHANNEL

VISHAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	SEMANAS OF PERCOMMENDATIONS
	Erosion noted along	Repair eroded area and
_	right side of stilling	replace riprop on
	basin where riprap pro-	slope
SLOPES	Slopes are nearly verticals	
	banks of the channel are vegetated.	
APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF HOMES AND	Only residences noted are	Residence noted on left bank
POPULATION	downstream of confluence	of Sti Mary's River at Rte. 471
	of Western Bronch and St.	Motel, residences and small busi-
	Mary's Kiver	ness along thoodplain in Great Mills
		downstream of Rte. 471.





20501 Low Crest Elevation 77.15 Normal Pool Elev. +81 18+00 20+00 8+00 8+00 10+00 16+00 12+00 14+00 DAM CREST SURVEY PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT (LOOKING UPSTREAM) NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM ST. MARY'S RIVER WATERSHED SITE NO. 1 STATE OF MARYLAND DAM CREST SURVEY JULY 1989 PLATE A-2

# APPENDIX B ENGINEERING DATA CHECKLIST PHASE I

CHECKLIST
ENGINEERING DATA
DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION
PHASE I

St. Mary's River NAME OF DAM Watershed, Site No.

ID# NDI ID No. A.D-

ITEM	REMARKS
AS-BUILT DRAWINGS	As-Built Drawings dated 1976 were provided by the State of Maryland Water Resources Administration
REGIONAL VICINITY MAP	Included on As-Built Drowings
CONSTRUCTION HISTORY	Other than completion date, no construction, records available
TYPICAL SECTIONS OF DAM	Included on As- Built Drowings
OUTLETS - PLAN - DETAILS - CONSTRAINTS - DISCHARGE RATINGS	Included on As-Built Drawings or in Design Report dated 1972.

CHECKLIST
ENGINEERING DATA
DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION
PHASE I

ITEM	REMARKS
RAINFALL/RESERVOIR RECORDS	None at dom site. Stream flow gaging station along St. Mary's River 2.4 ± miles downstream of dam. Period of record: 1946 to present
DESIGN REPORTS	Design Report entitled, "St. Mary's River Watershed, Site 1," by the U.S. Deptartment of Agneulture, Soil Conservation Service. 1972
Geology reports	Test boring and test pit locations and logs of each are shown on As-Built Drawings
DESIGN COMPUTATIONS HYDROLOGY & HYDRAULICS DAM STABILITY SEEPAGE STUDIES	Included in Design Report
MATERIALS INVESTIGATIONS BORING RECORDS LABORATORY FIELD	Boring records and results of materials investingation are included on As-Built Drawings and in Design Report

CHECKLIST
ENGINEERING DATA
DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION
PHASE I

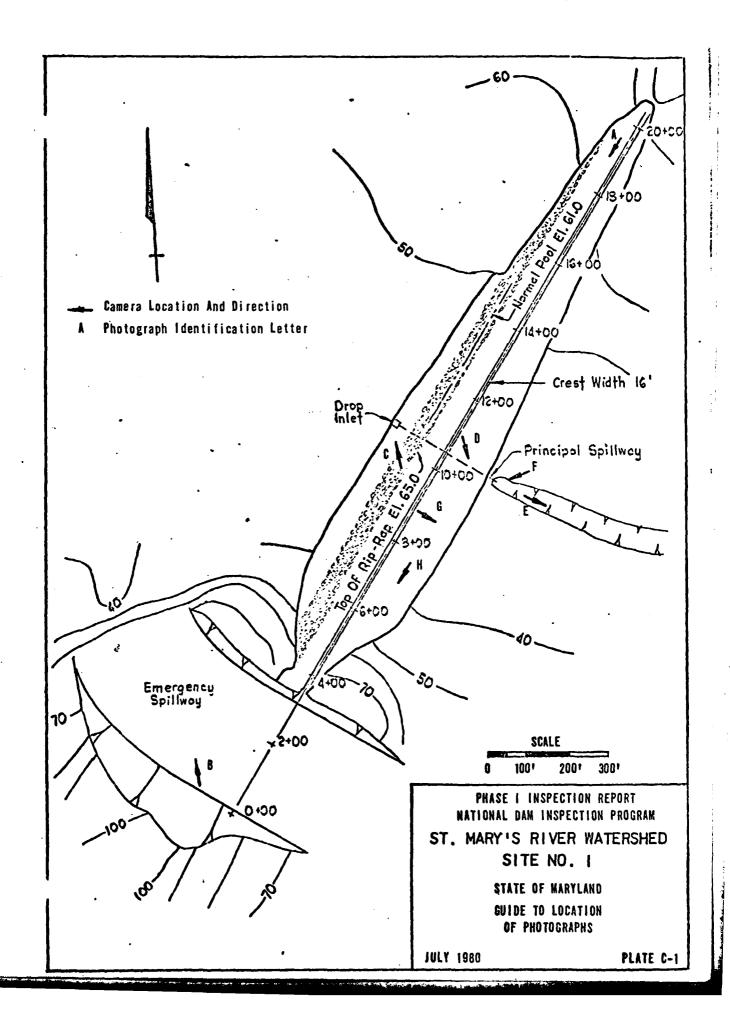
The state of the s	
WH. T	REMARKS
POST CONSTRUCTION SURVEYS OF DAM	
	None available.
BORROW SOURCES	Burrow was obtained from excavation of
	emergency spillway and cutoff trench. Borrow also obtained from area adjacent to left
Stranger Outdontwon	1 10 2 1 10 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
MONITORING SISTEMS	None
MODIFICATIONS	None
HIGH POOL RECORDS	
	No records available

CHECKLIST
ENGINEERING DATA
DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION
PHASE I

ITEM	REMARKS
POST CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING STUDIES AND REPORTS	Nong
PRIOR ACCIDENTS OR FAILURE OF DAM DESCRIPTION REPORTS	None
MAINTENANCE OPERATION RECORDS	No operation records are maintained. Dam and appurtenant structures are maintained by staff of Point Lookay State Pork. Regular inspections are made, and sluice actes are uponed.
SPILLWAY PLAN	
SECTIONS DETAILS	Included on As-Built Drawings
OPERATING EQUIPMENT PLANS AND DETAILS	Included on As-Built Drawings

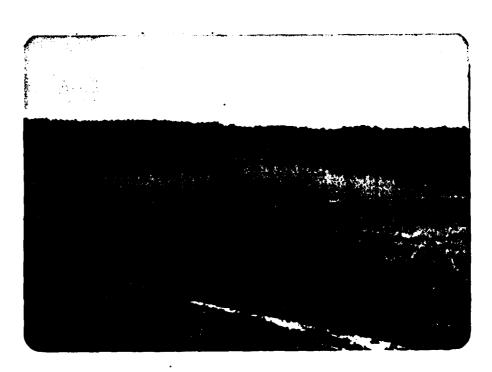
APPENDIX C

**PHOTOGRAPHS** 





A. Crest of dam



B. Lake and upstream end of emergency spillway



C. Drop Inlet



D. Outlet conduit and stilling basin

#### ST. MARY'S RIVER WATERSHED, SITE NO. 1



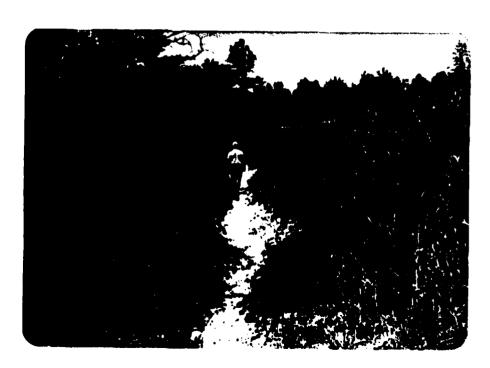
E. Channel downstream of stilling basin



F. Zone of erosion gullies on downstream slope right of outlet conduit



G. Erosion gully on downstream slope of dam



H. Downstream slope and right abutment of the dam

APPENDIX D
HYDROLOGY AND HYDRAULICS

# MAXIMUM FLOOD, UNIT HYDROGRAPH AND INFLOW HYDROGRAPHS

Name of Dam: St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1, NDI-ID-MD-28

#### Unit Hydrograph Parameters

Watershed Drainage Area	8.76 sq. miles
Main Channel Length, L	5.34 miles
Main Channel to Centroid Length, Lca	2.35 miles
Lag Time tp = Ct (L x Lca)	1.92 hours
Basin Zone Location from Unit Hydrograph	
Coefficient Map	34
Basin Coefficients	
	0.46
Cp <sup>1</sup> Ct <sup>1</sup>	0.90

### Inflow Hydrograph Parameters

Base Flow at Start of Storm	1.5 c.f.s./sq. mile
Initial Rainfall Loss	1 inch
Uniform Rainfall Loss	0.05 inches/hour
Ratio of Peak Discharge Used to Compute	
Base Flow which Deviates from Hydrograph	
Falling Limb .	0.05
Ratio of Recession Flow occuring 10	
Tabulation Intervals Later	2.0

# Rainfall Data<sup>2</sup>

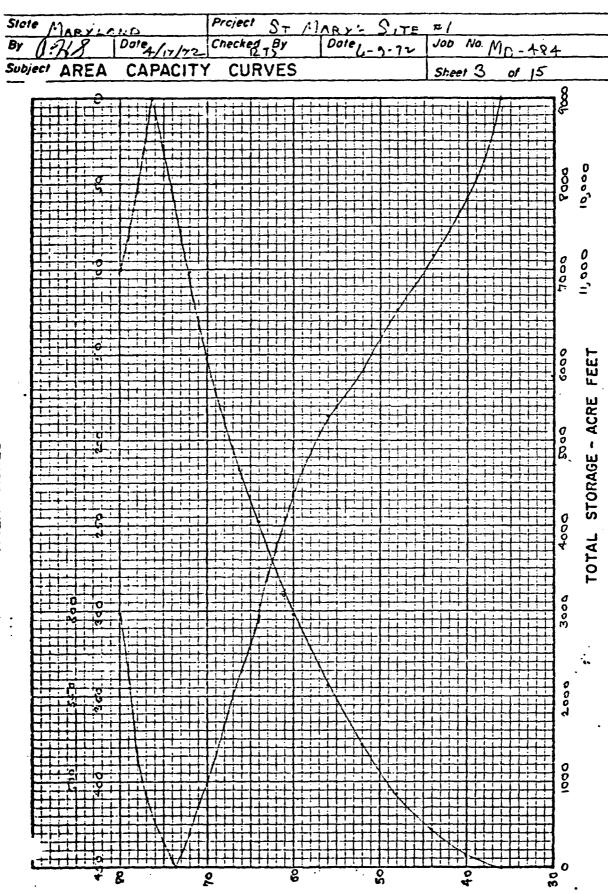
Probable Maximum Precipitation Index for 24 hours and 200 square miles	25.1 inches (Zone 6)
Percentage Adjustments of PMP for	
Drainage Area	
6 hour storm	112%
12 hour storm	123%
24 hour storm	132%

Basin Coefficients and Hydrograph Data established by Corps of Engineers Baltimore District.

STOLE MARYLAND	Project ST.	MARY'S SITE #	
By Q.968. Dale 4/17/72	Checked By	Dole 6-9-72	JOB NO. MD-484
Subject STAGE - STORAG		•	Sheel 2 of 15

TOPO MAP SCALE I" : 300 FT.

ELEV.	DIFFERENCE IN	AREA.	FLOODED	AVERAGE AREA	INTERVAL STORAGE	TOTAL	STORAGE
	ELEV.	IN <sup>2</sup>	ACRES	ACRES	AC. FT.	AC. IN.	AC. FT.
36.0	Reservoir Bottom	0	0			0	0
	4			29.7	119		
40.0		28.73	59.36				119
	4			75.7	303		
44.0		44.54	92.02				422
	4			1.801	432		
49.0	_	60.05	124.08				854
× )	4			142.0	568		
52.0		77.36	159.83				1422
	4.			173.2	693		
56.0		90,32	186.62				2115
	4			209.7	839		
60.0		112.63	232.71				2954
	4			269.2	1077		
64.0		147.92	305.63				4031
	8		- 2	368.0	2944	_	
72.0		208.27	430.30				6975
	8			514.8	4118		
80.0		290.04	599.26				11,093
	Maximum						(2.2
71.3	Pool		202.65				6717
77.1	Top of		538.04				9600
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			D-2				



ELEVATION FT M3L

#### SPILLWAY/OUTLET RATING CURVES

Name of Dam: St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1, NDI-ID-MD-28

Pool Elevation feet above m.s.l.	Principal Spillway Capacity c.f.s.	Emergency Spillway Capacity c.f.s.	Total Flow c.f.s.
61	. 0		
63	140		140
65	146		146
67	152		152
69	. 157		157
69.5	160	0	160
71	163	1500	. 1663
73	168	5200	5368
75	173	11800	11973
77	178	19700	19878
79	183	29000	29183

# Principal Spillway Calculations

## Weir Control (Elevation 6/1663)

Q= CLH'5

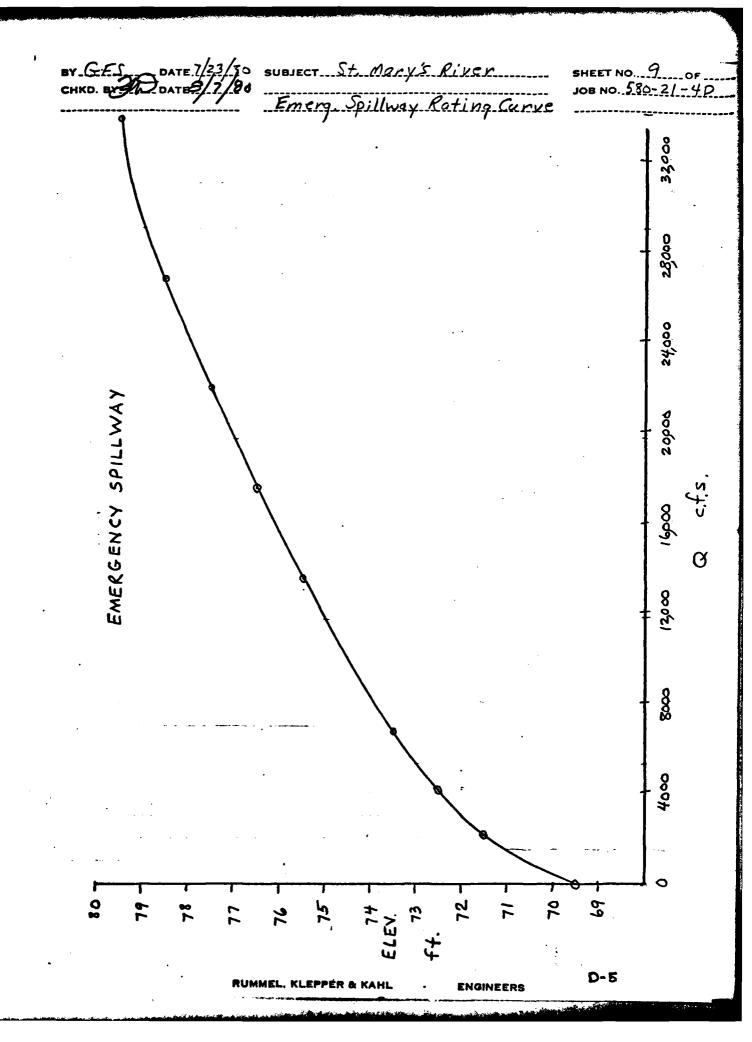
= 3.1 × 18 Pt. × H 1.5

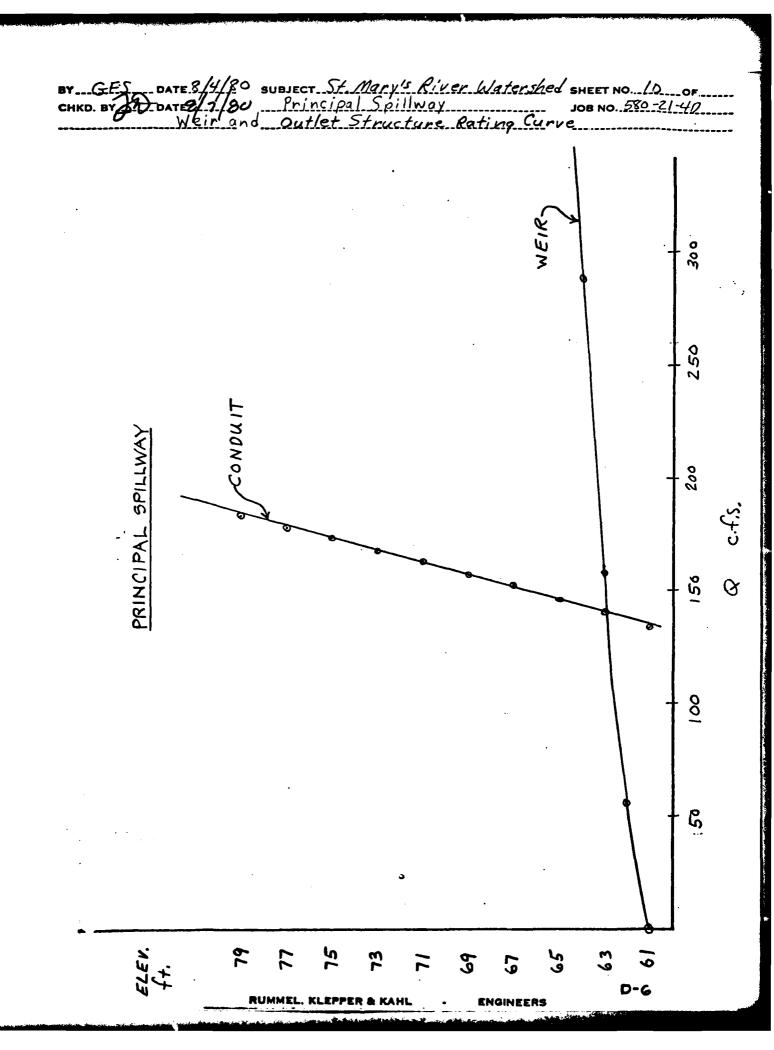
= 55.8 H 1.5

Where H= Pool Elevation minus 61

Cp= 29.5 Q= 29.5 H<sup>1/2</sup> Where H= Pool Elevation minus 40.5

Based on Design Report, St. Mary's River Watershed Site 1, Soil Conservation Service, 1972.





FLOD HYDROGRAPH PACKAGE (HEC-1)
DAT SAFETY VERSION JULY 1978
ELEMBER OF FLOOR FROM THE SAFETY SERVICE OF FERSION FROM THE

2 A2 20X. 30X. 40X. 50X. 70X. 80X. 90X AND 100X PHF AT ST. MARY'S RIVER DAM B 150	-	₹	NS	SNYDER UNIT HYDROGRAPH, FLOOD ROUTING AND DAM OVERTOPPING ANALYSES FOR	HYDROGR	PH. FL	DOD ROUT	INC AND I	MAM OVER	TOPP ING	ANAL YSES	FOR
SITE 1. NDI-I. DMD28 COMM. NO. 580-21-4D  5		Ą	20.	7. 30%. 40%.	50%, 60%	70%, 80	%, 90% AN	D 100% PP	IF AT ST.	MARY'S	RIVER	Æ
150 0 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		₹	.18	TE 1. NO.	-1. D	1D28 CO	MM. NO. U	80-21-40				
5		Φ,	150	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0 0 1.0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0		8	en									
0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0 0 CALCULATION DF SNYDER UNIT HYDROGRAPH TO ST. MARY'S RIVER DAM 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		ר	-	0	-							
CALCULATION OF SNYDER UNIT HYDROGRAPH TO ST. MARY'S RIVER DAM  1.92 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.93 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.93 1.92 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93		5	0	m o	4.0	n O	9.0	0.7	ю О	o 6	0.1	
CALCULATION OF SNYDER UNIT HYDROGRAPH TO ST. MARY'S RIVER DAM  1.92 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.9		¥	0	-			0	0		0		
1,92 0.46  1,92 0.46  1,92 0.46  1,92 0.46  1,92 0.46  1,92 0.46  1,92 0.46  1,193 0.05  1,19 2.0  1,1 3200  1,1 73 75  29183  1,1 0.05		X	Š	CULATION	OF SNYE	DER UNIT		APH TO ST	F. MARY	RIVER	DAM	
1.92 0.46 -1.5 -0.05  1.92 0.46 -1.5 -0.05  1	٠.	£			8.76			0				
1.92 0.46  -1.5 -0.05  1.0 -0.05		٩	0	25. 1	112	123	132					
1.92 0.46  1.5 -0.05 2.0  1		-					•		-	0.05		
1 3200 -1 7 3200 -1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	•	3	1.92	0.46								
1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		×	-1.5	-0.05	o ni							
## ROUTED FLOWS THROUGH ST MARY'S    1		×	-	CH								
1 1 3200 -1 61 63 65 67 69 69.5 71 73 75 79 140 146 152 157 160 1663 5368 11973 1 29183 40 44 48 52 56 60 64 72 7 69.5 77.15 2.63 1.5 20 77.15 77.9 78 78.9 79.25		¥	õ	JTED FLOWS	3 THROUG	H ST MA	RY 'S					
1 63 65 67 69 69.5 71 73 75 75 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79		>										
61 63 65 67 69 69.5 71 73 75 75 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79		7	-						3200	7		
79 140 146 152 157 160 1663 5368 11973 1 29183 0 119 422 854 1422 2115 2954 4031 6975 11093 40 44 48 52 56 60 64 72 7 8 95.5 50 1610 1655 1710 17.15 2.63 1.5 20 590 1610 1655 1710 17.15 77.3 78 78 78 79 79 25		<b>*</b>	61	63	65	47	69	69.3	71	73	73	77
0 140 146 152 157 160 1663 5368 11973 1 29183 0 119 422 854 1422 2115 2954 4031 6975 11093 40 44 48 52 56 60 64 72 7 7 8 80 80 80 80 1.5 20 590 1610 1655 1710 77.15 77.5 78.5 79.25		<b>7</b>	79		-							
29183 11093 11		×	0	140	146	152	157	160	1663	2368	11973	19878
11093 11093 36 40 44 48 52 56 60 64 72 7 80 69 5 77.15 2.63 1.5 20 77.15 2.63 1.5 20 77.15 77.9 78 78.9 79.25			29183									
11093 36 40 44 48 52 56 60 64 72 7 80 69.5 77.15 2.63 1.5 20 77.15 77.5 78 78.9 79.25		<b>\$</b>	0	119	422	854	1422	2115	2954	4031	6975	8400
36 40 44 48 52 56 60 64 72 3 80 69 5 77 15 2.63 1.5 20 20 590 1610 1655 1710 77 15 77.5 78 78.5 79.25		<b>S</b>										
80 69.5 77.15 2.63 1.5 20 20 390 1610 1655 77.15 77.5 78 78.5		¥	36	40	44	48	25	96	09	49	27	77. 15
69.5 77.15 2.63 1.5 20 20 590 1610 1655 77.15 77.5 78 78.5 99		¥	08									
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20 590 1610 1655 77.15 77.5 78 78.5 99		9		2. 63	n :	S						
77, 15 77, 5 78 78, 9 99		*	õ	290	1610	1655	1710					
2 <b>0</b> ×		<b>&gt;</b>	77, 15	77. 5	78	78. 5	79. 25					
		¥	66									

FLOOD HYDROGRAPH PACKAGE (HEC-1)
DAM SAFETY VERSION JULY 1978
LAST MODIFICATION O6 FEB 80 \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

SNYDER UNIT HYDROGRAPH, FLOOD ROUTING AND DAM OVERTOPPING ANALYSES FOR 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% AND 100% PMF AT ST. MARY'S RIVER DAM SITE 1. NDI-I.D. -MD28 COMM.NO. 580-21-4D

5

JOB SPECIFICATION

NSTAN 0 IPLT 0 METRC O TRACE IMIN LROPT SE O 0 JOPER NAIN 15 Ĕ O

2 °C

MULTI-PLAN ANALYSES TO BE PERFORMED NPLAN= 1 NRTIO= 9 LRTIO= 1.30 0.40 0.50 0.60 0.70 0.

9 30

8 Ö

RT105=

28

8

Ö

0 80

\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

SUB-AREA RUNDFF COMPUTATION

IAUTO 0 ISTAGE 0 CALCULATION OF SNYDER UNIT HYDROGRAPH TO ST. MARY'S RIVER DAM ISTAG ICOMP IECON ITAPE JPLT JPRT INAME 0 ITAPE 0 0 0

COCAL ISAME 0 MONSI RATIO 0.000 TRSPC 0.00 HYDROGRAPH DATA TRSDA 8. 76 SNAP OO.OO TAREA B. 76 ICHO 1 IHYDO

9 6 00 00 0.00 0.00 748 0.00 R12 R24 PRECIP DATA 8 0 00 SPFE PMS 0.00 25.10 112.0 TRSPC COMPUTED BY THE PROGRAM IS 0.800

RTIMP 0.00 ALSHX 0.00 CNSTL 0.05 STRTL 1.00 AT 104 LOSS DATA STRKS 0.00 ERAIN 0.00 1.00 1.00 DLTKR O. 00 STRKR 0.00 LROPT

UNIT HYDROGRAPH DATA TP.

RT10R= 2.00 -0.05 RECESSION DATA 2 STRTG=

527. 527. 528. 99. 43. 1321. 573. 248. 107. 47. 270. 1366. 1366. 270. 117. 51. 9 1. 94 HOURS. 1302 677 293 127 55 26 10 1195 736 136 60. 26. DRDINATES. 801 150 150 180 180 180 68 END-OF-PER 10D 678 971. 163 71. 71. 425 410. 177. 1410. 1410. UNIT HYDROGRAPH 208. 1029. 446. 193. 36. 16. 36. 1119. 485. 210. 91. 39.

8 1.055 EXCS RAIN FLOW HR.MN PERIOD END-OF-PER 10D Loss EXCS RAIN PER 100 IR AN ₫ 0 **§** 

0

SUM 26, 51 24, 64 1, 86 558415. ( 673, )( 626, )( 47, )(15812, 54)

| *               | *******                  |              | *****           | ****  | :              | ******                           |                                  | ******        | ****           | •           | *******          | ,        |          |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|----------|----------|
|                 |                          |              |                 |   | HYDROG         | HYDROGRAPH ROUTING               | TING                             |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
|                 |                          | ROUTED       | FLOWS TH        | ROUTED FLOWS THROUGH ST<br>ISTAG ICOMP<br>2 1 | MARY           | ITAPE                            | JPLT                             | UPR1<br>0     | INAME          | E ISTAGE    | 1AUT0<br>0       |          |          |
|                 | •                        | OLOSS<br>0.0 | CL055<br>0.000  | ₽<br>00.00                                    | ä              | ROUTING DATA<br>LES ISAME<br>1 1 | A IOPT                           | PA<br>O       |                | LSTR        |                  |          |          |
|                 |                          |              | NSTPS<br>1      | NSTDL   | LAG            | AMSKK<br>0.000                   | ×<br>• 000                       | 1SK<br>0.000  | STORA<br>3200. | N ISPRAT    |                  |          |          |
| STAGE           | 61. 00<br>79. 00         | 63.00        | Q               | 92.00   | 00 '29         | •                                | 69. 00                           | 69. 50        | 20             | 71. 00      | 73.00            | 75. 00   | 77.00    |
| FLOW 291        | 0.00<br><b>2918</b> 3.00 | 140.00       |                 | 146.00  | 152.00         |                                  | 157.00                           | 160.00        |                | 1663.00     | <b>3368</b> . 00 | 11973.00 | 19878.00 |
| CAPACITY=       | 0.<br>11093.             |              | 119.            | 422.  | 854            | 1422.                            |                                  | 2115.         | 2954.          | 4031.       | 6975.            | 8400.    |          |
| ELEVATION=      | 36.                      |              | <b>.</b>        | ‡   | <b>4</b>       | <b>3</b> 2.                      | .:                               | 26.           | <b>6</b> 0.    | 64          | K                | 77.      | •        |
|                 |                          | U 4          | CREL SP<br>69.5 | SPUID C                                       | COGU E         | EXPW EL                          | ELEVL C                          | 0.0<br>0.0    | CAREA<br>0.0   | EXPL<br>0.0 |                  |          | -        |
|                 |                          | •.           |                 |   | 70PEL<br>77. 1 | 0000<br>2.6                      | DAM DATA<br>19D EXPD<br>2. 6 1 5 | DAMUID<br>20. |                |             |                  |          |          |
| CREST LENGT     |                          |              | 590             | 1610.   | 1655.          |                                  | 1710.                            |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| ELEVATION       |                          | 77. 1        | 77. 5           | 78.0  | 78. 5          |                                  | 79.3                             |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAK OUTFLOW IS | 153                      | 153. AT TIME |                 | 29. 50 HOURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAK OUTFLOW IS | 661.                     | . AT TIME    |                 | 26. 00 HDURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAK OUTFLOW IS | 2194.                    | . AT TIME    |                 | 23. 00 HOURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAK DUTFLOW IS | 4181.                    | . Af TIME    |                 | 21. 50 HOURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAK OUTFLOW IS | 6664.                    | . AT TIME    |                 | 20. 75 HOURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAK OUTFLOW IS | 9238                     | AT TIME      |                 | 20. 00 HDURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAK OUTFLOW 1S | 11665                    | . AT TIME    |                 | 19. 75 HOURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAN OUTFLOW IS | 14145. AT                | . AT TIME    |                 | 19. 50 HOURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |
| PEAK OUTFLOW IS | 16462.                   | . AT TIME    |                 | 19. 25 HOURS                                  |                |                                  |                                  |               |                |             |                  |          |          |

PEAK FLOW AND STORAGE (END OF PERIOD) SUMMARY FOR MULTIPLE PLAN-RATIO ECONOMIC COMPUTATIONS FLOWS IN CUBIC FEET PER SECOND (CUBIC METERS PER SECOND) AREA IN SQUARE MILES (SQUARE KILOMETERS)

|               |         |                |           |                 |                     | RATIOS AP         | PLIED TO FE     | SMO  |                      |                      |                      |                    |
|---------------|---------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| OPERATION S   | STATION | AREA           | PLAN      | RATIO 1<br>0.20 | RATIO 2<br>0.30     | RATIO 3<br>0.40   | RATIO 4<br>0.50 | PLAN RATIO 1 RATIO 2 RATIO 3 RATIO 4 RATIO 5 RATIO 6 RATIO 7 RATIO 8 RATIO 9<br>0.20 0.30 0.40 0.50 0.60 0.70 0.80 0.90 1.00 | RAT10 6<br>0.70      | RAT10 7<br>0.80      | RAT10 8              | RAT10 9<br>1.00    |
| HYDROGRAPH AT | , ,     | 8.76<br>22.69) | <b></b> ~ | 4119.           | 6178.<br>174. 94) ( | 8237<br>233 26) ( | 10297           | 12356.<br>349, 89) (   | 14415.<br>408. 20) ( | 16475.<br>466. 51) ( | 18534.<br>524. 83) ( | 20593.<br>583. 14) |
| ROUTED TO     | a T     | 8.76           | 7         | 153.            | 1 153, 661.         | 2194              | 4181.           | 6664   | 9238.                | 11665                | 14145.               | 16462              |

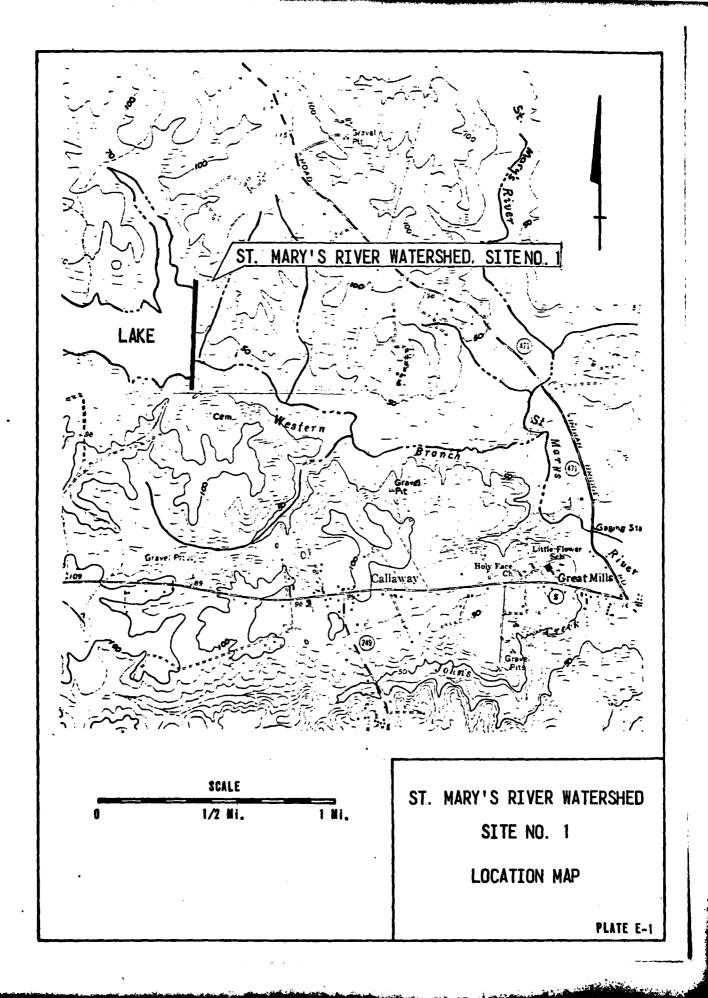
# BUTHARY OF DAM SAFETY ANALYSIS

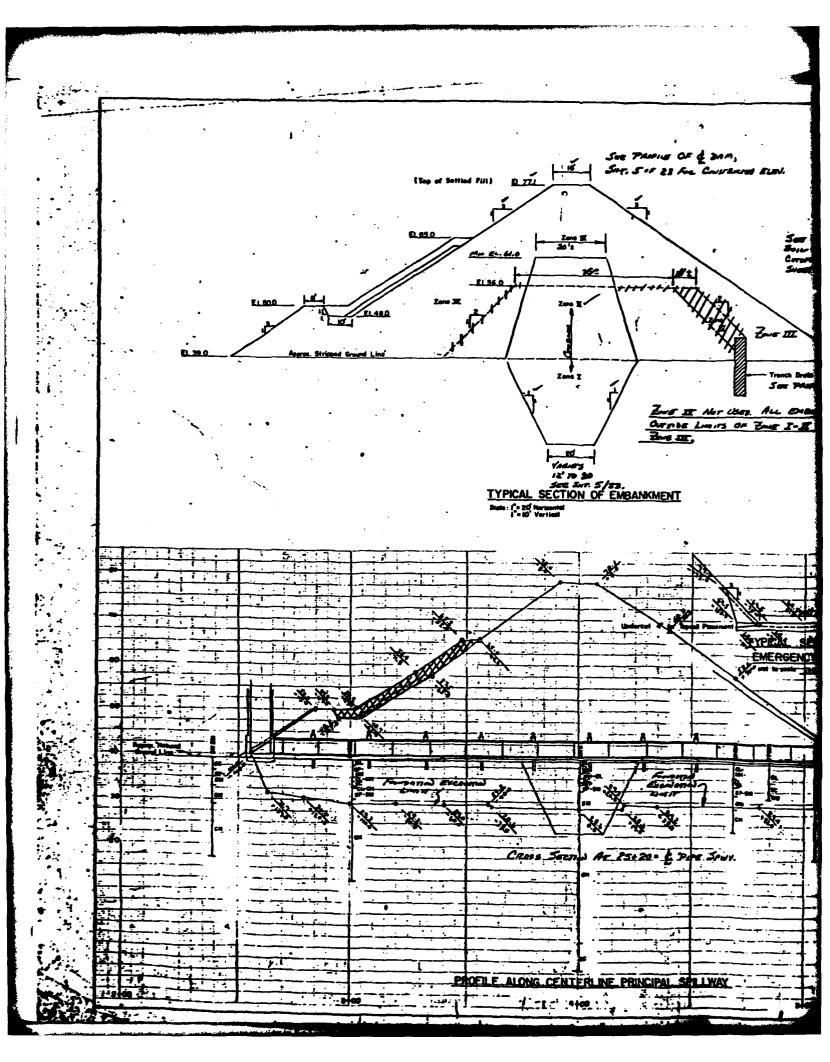
|  | TIME OF  | FAILURE      | EQUES<br>SECTION SECTION | 8      | 8<br>0         | 000            | 8      | 8      | 00             | 8      | 80     | 6<br>6 |
|--|----------|--------------|--|--------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| TOP DF DAM<br>77. 15<br>8400.<br>20576.  | 11ME OF  | MAX OUTFLOW  | HOURS  | 29. 20 | <b>26</b> . 00 | <b>23</b> . 00 | 21. 50 | 20. 75 | 50.00<br>50.00 | 19. 75 | 19. 50 | 19. 25 |
|  | DURATION | OVER TOP     | HOURS  | 000    | 80.0           | 000            | 0      | 8      | 00             | 0      | 00     | 00.00  |
| SPILLMAY CREST<br>69.50<br>6055.<br>160. | MAXIMUM  | OUTFLOW      | CFS  | 153    | 661.           | 2194           | 4181   | 6664   | 9238           | 11665  | 14145  | 16462. |
| VALUE<br>91<br>00.                       | MAXIMUM  | STORAGE      | AC-FT  | 5289   | 6239           | 6713           | 7074   | 7360   | 7576           | 7779   | 7957   | 8119   |
| INITIAL VALUE<br>60.91<br>3200.<br>0.    | MAXIMUM  | DEPTH        | OVER DAM   | 0      | 0              | 8              | 8      | 8      | 6              | 8      | 6      | 8      |
| ELEVATION<br>STORAGE<br>DUTFLOW          | MAXIMIM  | STENE STREET | 79 19 18 17  | 67 42  | 2 2            | 2 2 2          | 45 07  | 2 6    | 74 17          |        | 78.8   | 76.14  |
|  | PATTO -  |              | <b>1</b>   |        |                | 3 6            |        | 3 4    |                | 2 6    | 8 6    | 88     |
| PLAN 1                                   |          |              |  |        |                |                |        |        |                |        |        |        |

21 .

APPENDIX E

PLATES





But No II Marguel Fam Coroff Travell Wasted IN PERMONENT Prol Area.

Coursees size.

| Saw Nore Fra-<br>Som Used SN<br>Corner Backful<br>Sweet 5 of 23 |
|---|
| Zor III.  |
| Tranch Grein Saur Phopus Swages                                 |

Lowers OF Bout I-II IS

| 2510<br>168 | Type<br>USCS               | Source<br>, Location | Represented By<br>Motorial in  | Compaction<br>Requirements                     | Maisture<br>Limits %<br>2 Optimus | Name<br>Parts<br>Sing | Mountum LIP<br>Pror To<br>Compaction |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Ŀ           | **                         | Cours Serve          | DH20, DH208 (From 4.6' To 7.0')<br>DH207 (From 2.6' To 8.0')<br>DH204 (From 4.6' To 8.0')  | Cian A, 95% Man<br>Benedy, ASTM<br>8-698 MTO A | ~17e e2                           | ·                     | 6                                    |
| •           | CH<br>CH                   | Emery Spay           | OH 213 (From HD To Bot. E. Sowy.)<br>DH208 (From 7.0 To Bot, E. Sowy.)<br>DH263 (From 9.5 To Bot. E. Sowy.)                                    | Same As Above                                  | -2 To +5                          |                       | ٠.                                   |
| =           | GL<br>SG<br>SM<br>SM<br>MH | Barrow Area          | 'TP46 (From 0.5'To 7.5') TP49 (From 7.0'To 10.5') TP48 (From 2.0'To 4.6') TP40 (From 0.0'To 12.5') D14202, D14203, & D14204 (From 15' To 5.2') | Same As Above                                  | -170+2                            | •                     | •                                    |
| •           | SP-SM<br>GW<br>SP-SM       | Consti Trench        | YP41 (From 7.6 To 12.6)*<br>TP76 (From 5.6 to 9.5')<br>DH2 (From 4.0 To 10.6')   | N/A  | ~/A<br>-170 42                    | NA                    | n/a.                                 |

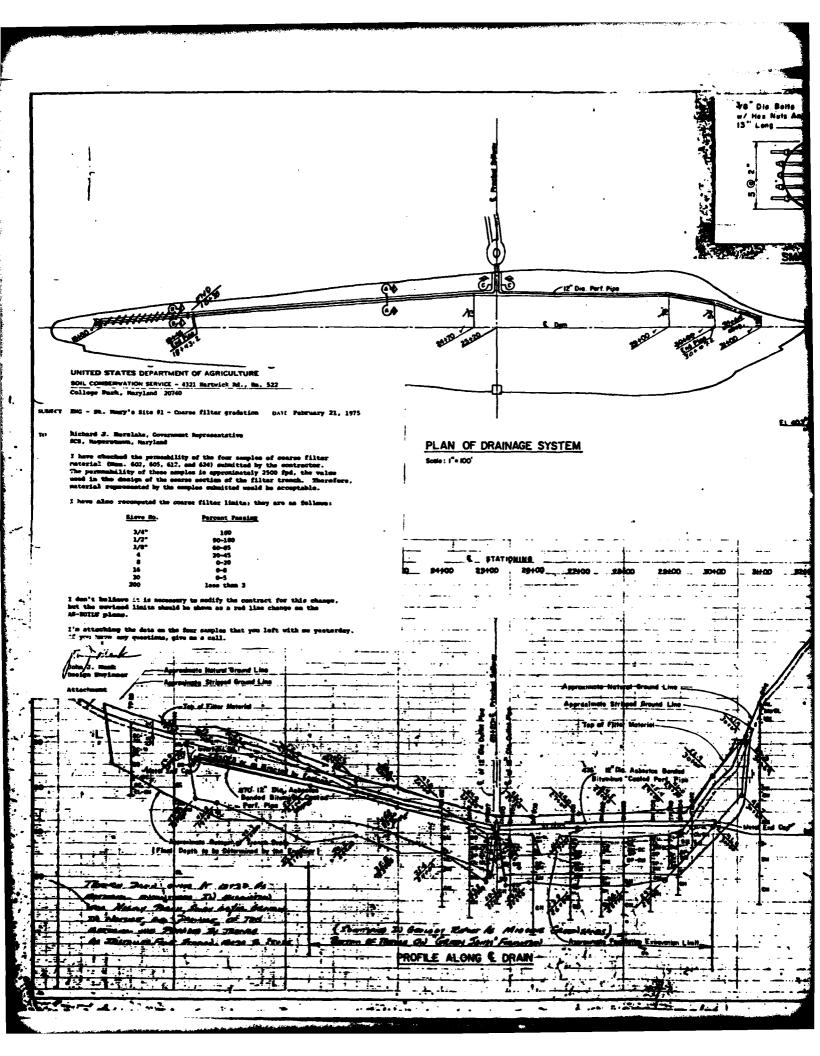
Zone I Meterial May Require Scorpfying for Drying Or Weter Added To Most Tita Required Moisture Limits.

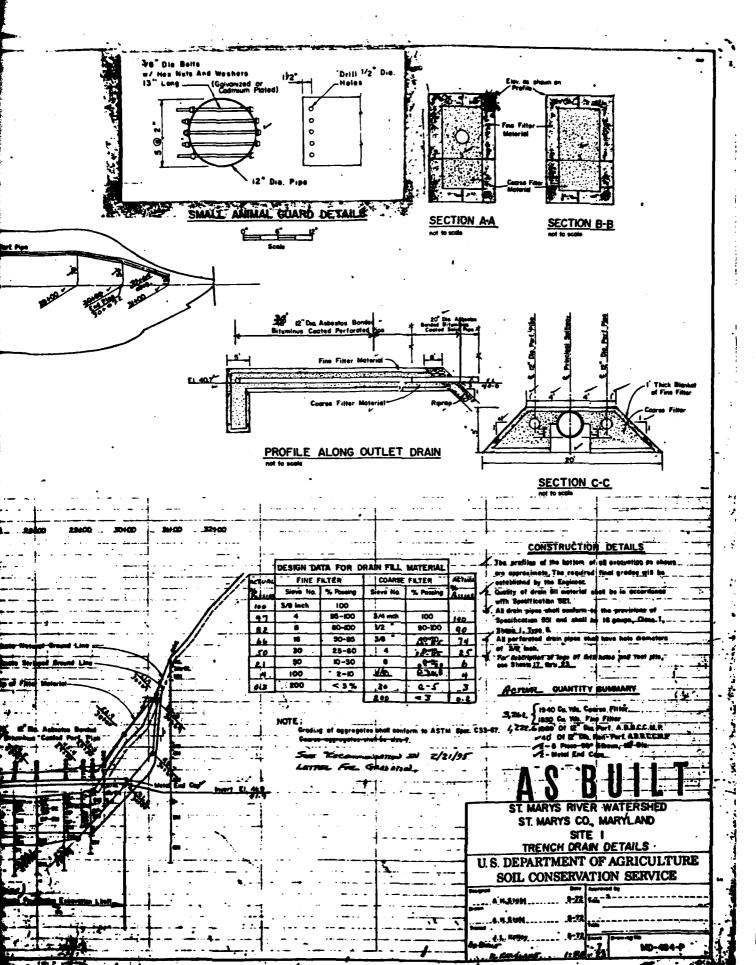
Zone E Mererial Shell Not Be Pieced Nest To The Principal Spillney Pipe. Zone I or Metamolo Usanj dr. Commun. Annahrial
Zone I Or III Metarial Shell Be Used As Directed By The Engineer.

Zara E Material Shall Be Salectively Placed As Directed By The Engineer

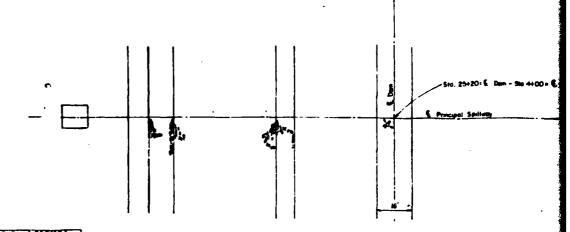
STEEL SECTION TO THE PARTY STATES AND STATES

PLATE





PLAT



| THICK      | DISTANCE PROM | OF 36 DIA PIPE | 740V4 |
|------------|---------------|----------------|-------|
| #1         | 0.33          | 40.00          | 39.96 |
| J-1        | 7.33          | 40.00          | 40.00 |
| +3         | 12.99         | 40.00          | 40.00 |
| *          | 32.93         | 20.50          | 39.99 |
| *          | \$2.07        | 30.50          | 39.99 |
| **         | 72.01         | 39.50          | 39.97 |
| 97         | 92.75         | 39.97          | 39.97 |
| *          | 112.60        | 30.96          | 39.95 |
| 240        | 132.63        | 30.95          | 39.94 |
| 200        | 152.57        | 30.05          | 39.9/ |
| #          | 172.51        | 30.67          | 39.95 |
| 3-1R       | 192.45        | 39.76          | 39.75 |
| <b>345</b> | 212 . 3to     | 39.63          | 39.43 |
| J-M        | 232.33        | 30.40          | 39.50 |
| **         | 252.27        | 30.20          | 39.30 |
| ander.     | 272.21        | 39.00          | 39.02 |

| PLAN    | VIEW   |
|---------|--------|
| SCALE . | "= 20' |

EL\_77/(Sented Fill)

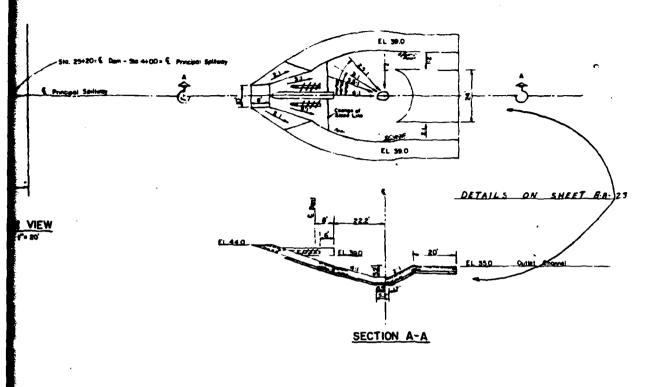
| COLLAR | DISTANCE FROM | OF 36" DIA PIPE | DATE CONCE | TO P    |
|--------|---------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.33 ×       | 40.00           | 5-21-75    | 7-3-75  |
| I      | 42.33 ✓       | 39,99 4         | 5-21-75    | 6-19-75 |
| -      | 66.33 ~       | 39.98 ✓         | 5-21-75    | 6-19-75 |
| I      | 90.33 ~       | 39.97 v         | 5-21-75    | 6-17-75 |
| T      | 114.69 ~      | 39.96 v         | 5-21-75    | 6-17-75 |
| 121    | 130.33        | 30.93 v         | 5-21-75    | 6-11-75 |
| 77     | 162.33        | 39.91 ~         | 5-21-75    | 6-10-75 |
| M      | 186.33 V      | 39.80 ~         | 5-21-75    | 6-5-75  |

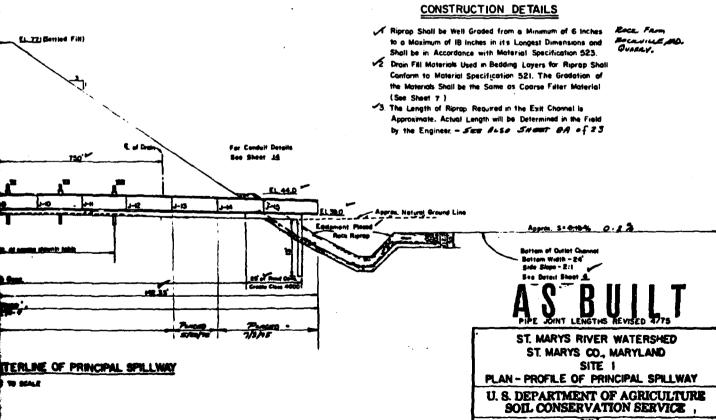
Ricer Flow EL. 40.0

Ricer Flo

PROFILE ALONG CENTERLINE OF PRINCIPAL SPILL

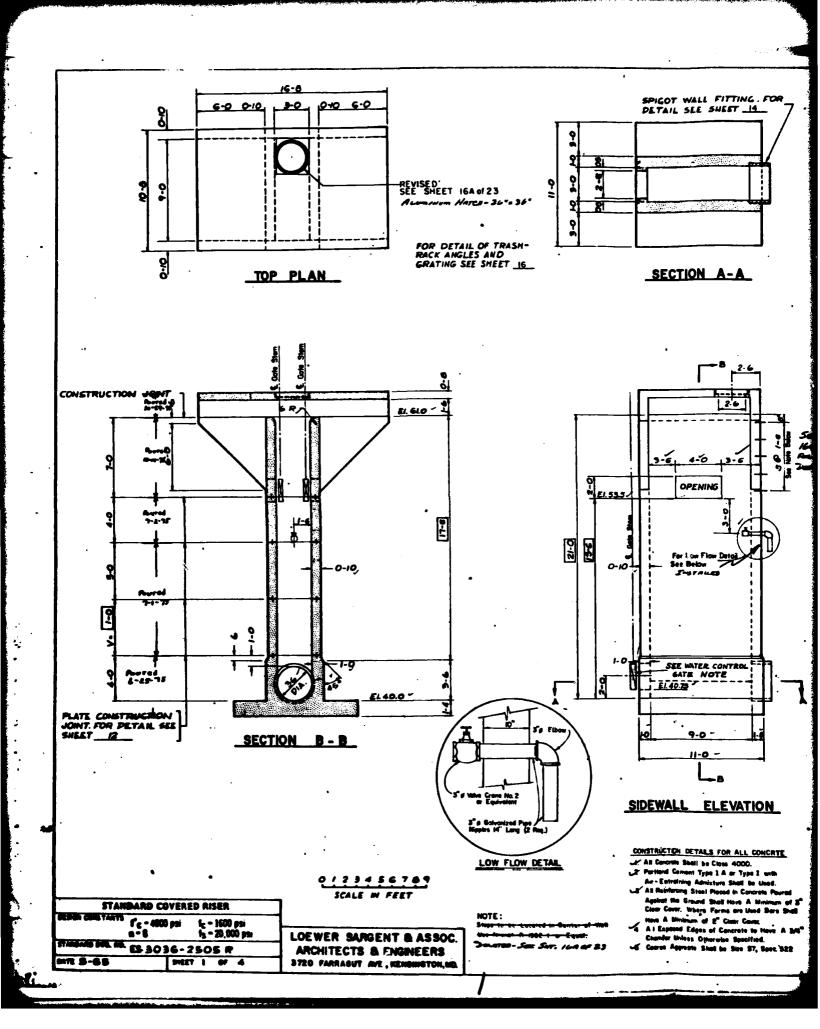
NOT TO SUAL

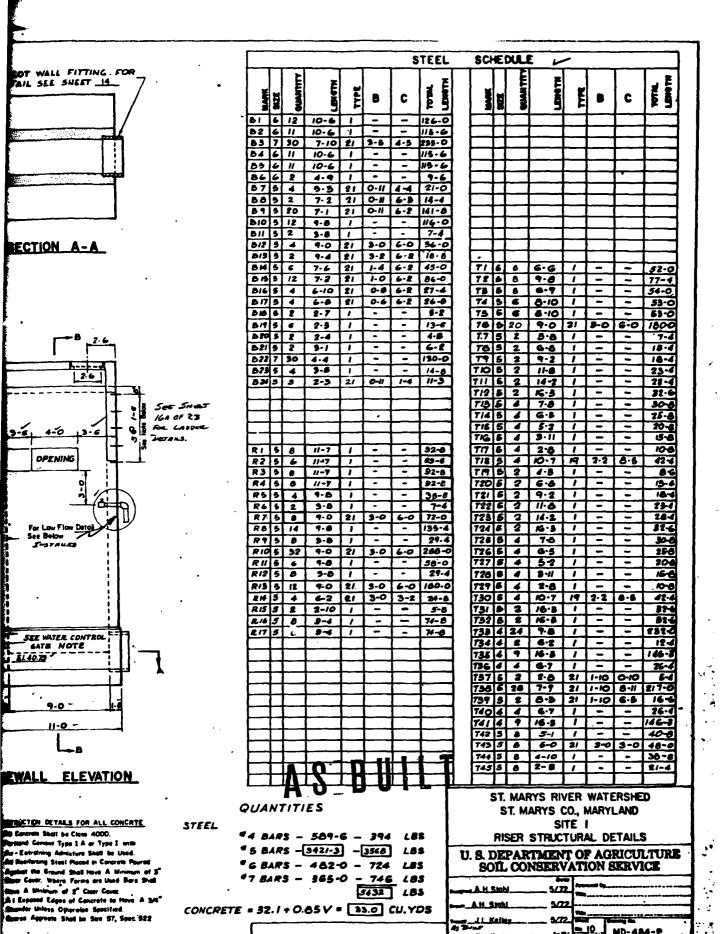




PLA'

Britancalists Bee





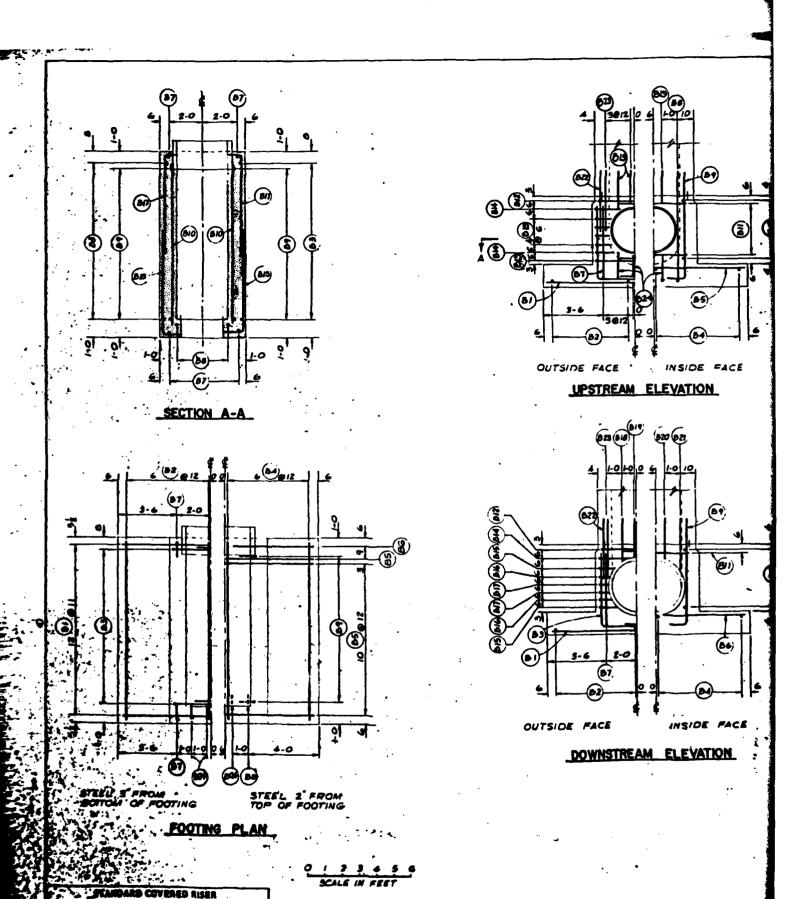
REVISED JAN 1975, MANHOLE CHANGED

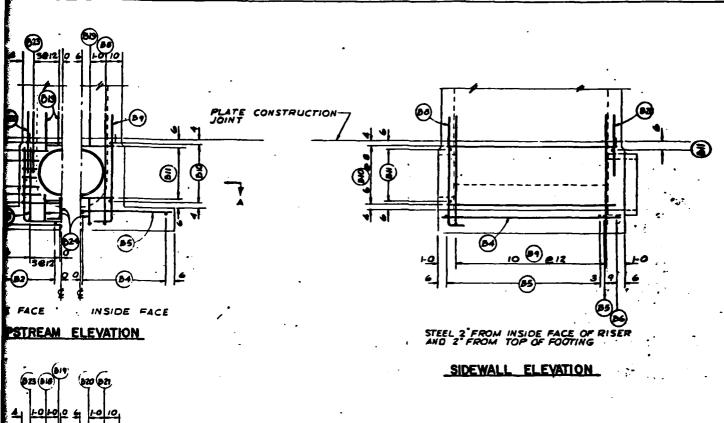
PLATE E

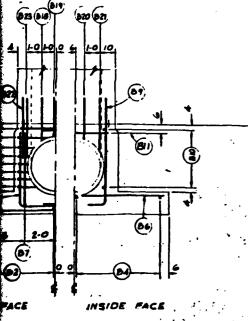
MD-484-P

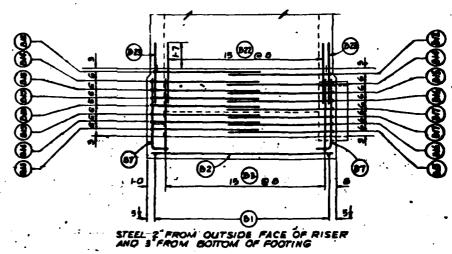
1-74

- P. Hall









WINSTREAM ELEVATION SIDEWALL ELEVATION

# AS BUILT

ST. MARYS RIVER WATERSHED

ST. MARYS CO., MARYLAND

SITE I
NSER STRUCTURAL DETAILS

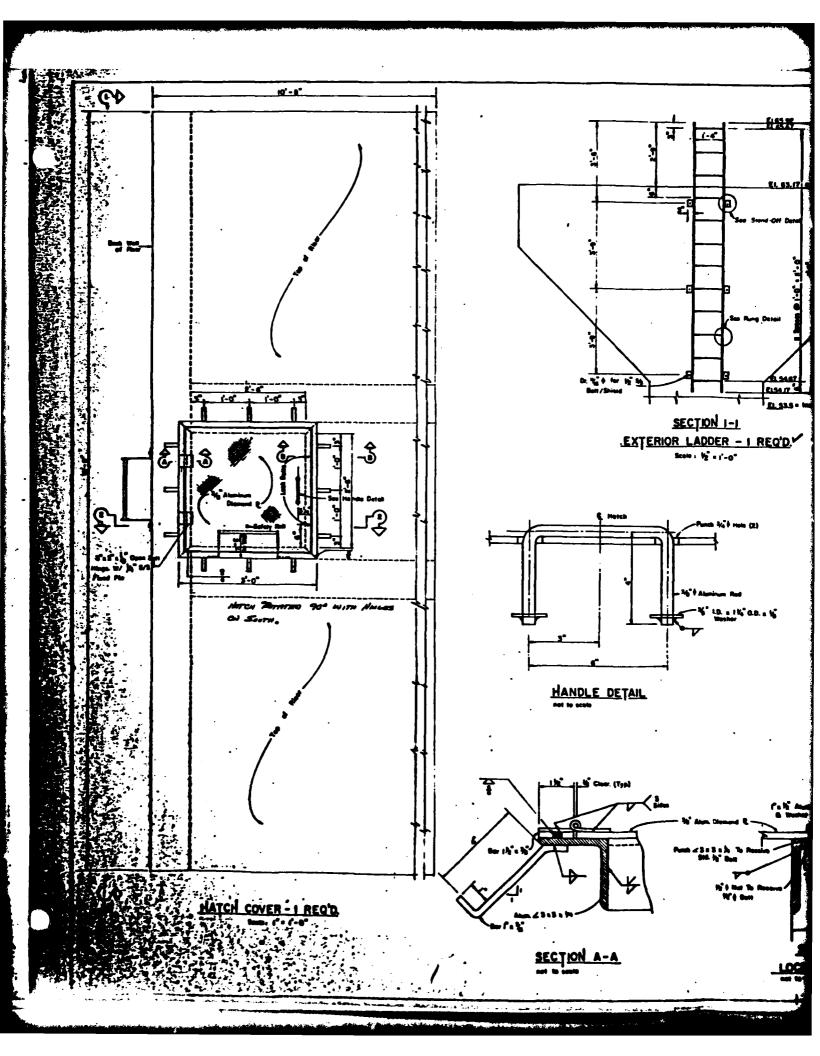
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

AND MARKET STRUCTURE

AND MARK

9



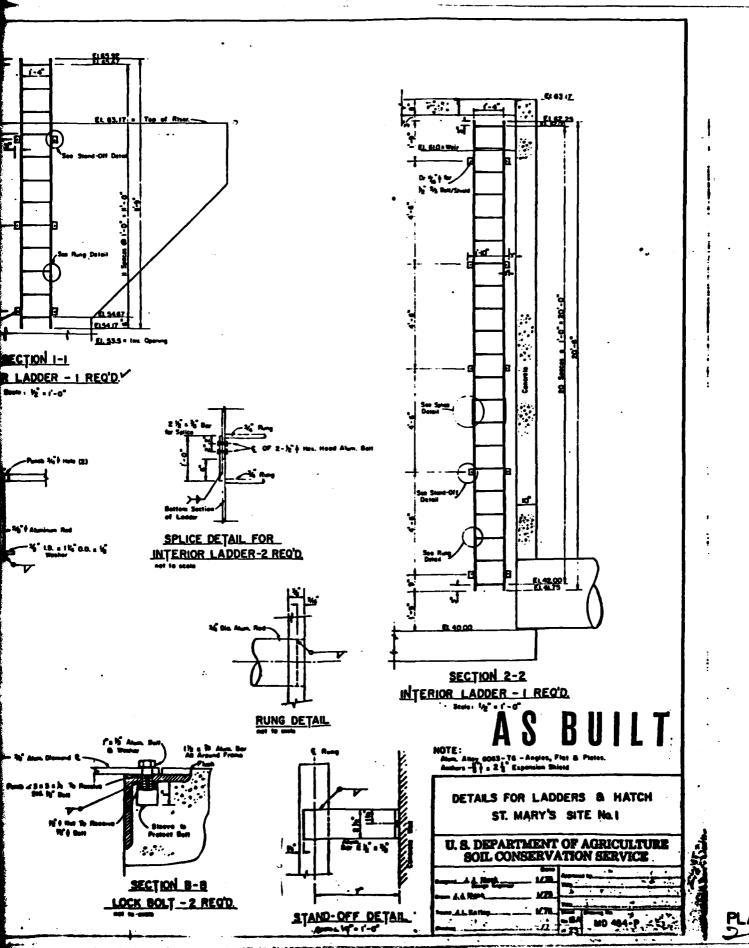


PLATE E

APPENDIX F
GEOLOGY

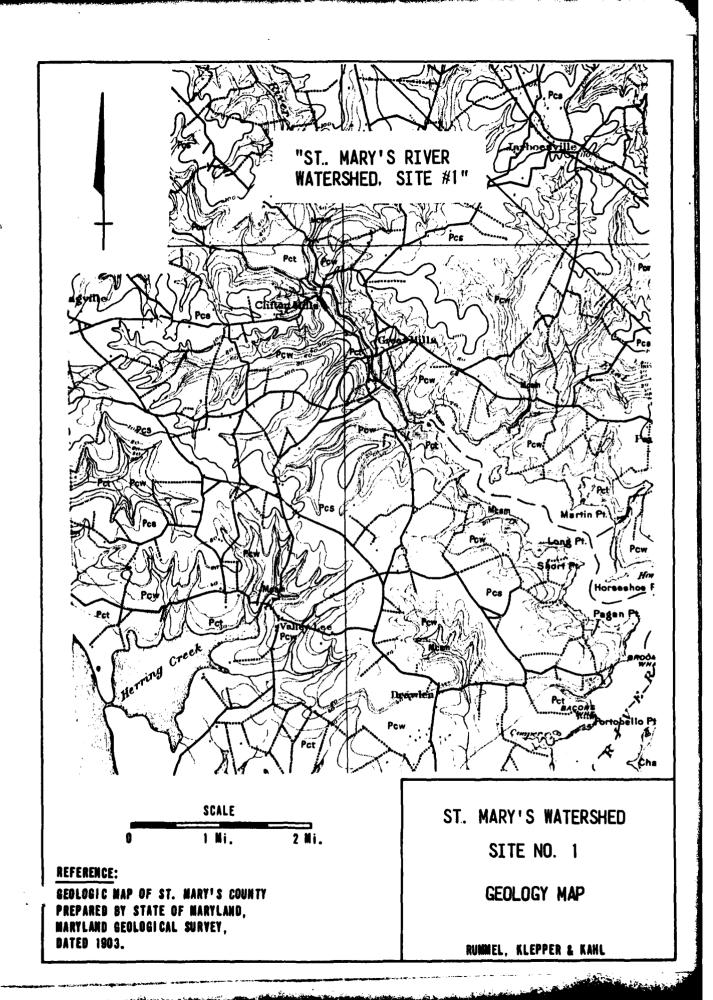
#### ST. MARY'S RIVER WATERSHED

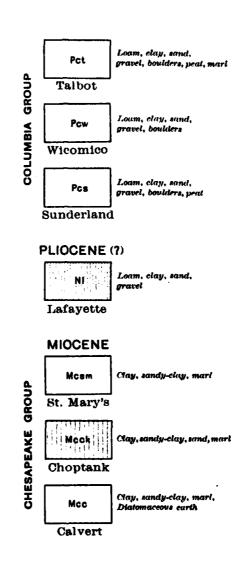
SITE NO. 1

APPENDIX F

#### REGIONAL GEOLOGY

The St. Mary's River Watershed, Site No. 1 is situated on the sediments of the Pleistocene Columbia Group, specifically the Wicomico Formation, which include sand, clay, and gravel. Clay from this formation was utilized for impervious borrow for the dam embankment. The average thickness of the Wicomico Formation is 20 feet and the average total thickness of the Columbia Group is 70 feet. The sediments of the Columbia Group lie unconformably on the sediments of the Miocene Chesapeake Group. The dam is located in the Coastal Plain Physiographic Province.





#### REFERENCE:

GEOLOGIC MAP OF ST. MARY'S COUNTY PREPARED BY STATE OF MARYLAND, MARYLAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, DATED 1903. ST. MARY'S RIVER WATERSHED
SITE NO. 1

GEOLOGY MAP LEGEND

RUMMEL, KLEPPER & KAHL